



Mediterranean Sea Alexandria Cleopatra ruled from here Cairo Capital city of modern-day Egypt Lower Egypt Giza A royal cemetery Saqqara Memphis Once capital city of Ancient Egypt An important burial ground The pyramids were royal tombs. River Nile The Great Sphinx at Giza **Upper Egypt** Capital city during the reign of Akhenaten Thebes Modern-day Luxor Valley of the Kings A royal cemetery Tutankhamun Temple of Amun in Karnak

